

Lassonde School of Engineering

Dept. of EECS

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MATH1090 A. Problem Set No2

Posted: Oct. 4, 2023**Due:** Oct. 27, 2023; by **2:00pm, in eClass.****Q:** How do I submit?**A:**

- (1) Submission must be a **SINGLE** *standalone* file to eClass. Submission by email is not accepted.
- (2) Accepted File Types: PNG, JPEG, PDF, RTF, MS WORD, OPEN OFFICE, ZIP
- (3) Deadline is strict, electronically limited.
- (4) MAXIMUM file size = 10MB

It is not allowed to use truth tables (or any of their shortcuts) in ANY of the problems below. Such methods get zero marks.

1. By definition, in a Σ -proof we are free to write an axiom A ($A \in \Lambda$) or a “hyp” A from Σ ($A \in \Sigma$) as many times as we like. Each time the justification is “axiom” or “wff from Σ ” according to the case.

- (a) (2 MARKS) Can we also write, say, *consecutively 10 times* in a row the *result B* of Eqn applied on *previous* wff *X* and *Y* in the proof? What reason will we give each of the 10 times?
- (b) (1 MARKS) What if the 10 times are not consecutive? Can we do it? What reason will we give?
2. (4 MARKS) Prove **Equationally** that $A, B \vdash A \equiv B$.
3. (4 MARKS) Prove **Equationally** that for any A ,
- $$\perp \vdash A$$
4. (4 MARKS) Prove **Equationally** that $\vdash A \wedge B \equiv B \wedge A$.
Hint. Insert the missing brackets first (but not the outermost).
5. (4 MARKS) Prove **Equationally** that $\vdash A \wedge (A \vee B) \equiv A$.
6. (3 MARKS) Prove **Equationally** that $\vdash B \wedge (A \vee \neg A) \equiv B$.
7. (3 MARKS) Prove **Equationally** that $\vdash A \vee B \vee \neg A$.