#### **QUESTION #1 <30 points >**

```
import java.util.*;
import type.lang.*;
public class CodeStyle
{ public static void main(String[] ar)
   { IO.print("Filename: ");
      String inFile = IO.readLine();
      String outFile = "Styled" + inFile;
      UniReader ur = new UniReader(inFile);
      UniWriter uw = new UniWriter(outFile);
      int indent = 0;
      for (String rec = ur.readLine(); !ur.eof(); rec = ur.readLine())
      {
        rec = rec.trim();
         if (rec.length() > 0 && rec.charAt(0) == '}')
         {
           indent--;
         uw.print(IO.repeat(indent, '\t'));
         StringTokenizer stk = new StringTokenizer(rec);
         for (; stk.hasMoreTokens(); )
         { String token = stk.nextToken();
            if (token.equals("{"))
            { uw.print("{\t");
               indent++;
            } else
               uw.print(token + " ");
         }
         uw.println();
      }
      ur.close();
      uw.close();
      IO.print("Done. The file: \"" + outFile + "\"");
      IO.println("has been generated.");
   }
}
```

## Marking Guideline

Give 30, 22, 15, 8, or 0. A few minor errors lead to 22, one major error leads to 15, and two or three major errors lead to 8. The key points are:

- An outer loop to read lines (major)
- An inner loop to tokenize the line (major)
- Outputting the tokens delimited by spaces (major)
- Indenting (major)
- Adding a tab after a '{' (minor)
- Reducing the indent upon encountering a '}' (minor)

# **QUESTION #2A <15 points >**

# Marking Guideline

For each question, give +3 if correct, +2 if almost correct, or zero.

- Incorrect Should be 700 (without quotes)
- Incorrect Should be new Route(11) Alternatively, can start by: Route r = new Route(11); and then passing r
- Incorrect Should be Trip.UP (this is a static field; it is accessed on the class name)
- Incorrect Should be new Time(11,30) Alternatively, can start by: Time s = new Time(11, 30); and then passing s
- Incorrect Should be new Time(13,15) Alternatively, can start by: Time e = new Time(13, 15); and then passing s

## **QUESTION #2B** <15 points >

## Marking Guideline

For each question, give +3 if the answer is correct, +2 if the answer does not give an explanation as to what is wrong, or zero.

- Incorrect No such method in the Trip class
- Correct The output is: Steeles
- Correct The output is: 11:30
- Incorrect Invalid invocation: Route is a class name!
- Incorrect The add method is void.
   Give +1 if the answer is 13:25.

# **QUESTION #3A <10 points >**

Marking Guideline

For each part, give +5.

# **QUESTION #3A.1**

- Inherited getVehicleNumber(), getRoute(), getDirection(), getStartTime(), getEndTime(), equals(Object)
- Overriding toString()
- Cross-Class Overloading equals(XTrip)
- New getSavedTime()

# **QUESTION #3A.2**



### **QUESTION #3B <30 points >**

Marking Guideline For each part, give +2.5.

### **QUESTION #3B.1**

Time start = new Time(10:05); Time end = new Time(11:40); t1 = new Trip(20, new Route(11), Trip.UP, start, end);

We could have also written: t1 = new Trip(20, new Route(11), Trip.UP, new Time(10:05), new Time(11:40));

### **QUESTION #3B.2**

Time start = new Time(10:05); Time end = new Time(11:40); t2 = new XTrip(20, new Route(11), Trip.UP, start, end);

#### **QUESTION #3B.3**

Time start = new Time(10:05); Time end = new Time(11:40); t3 = new Trip(20, new Route(11), Trip.DOWN, start, end);

#### **QUESTION #3B.4**

Time start = new Time(11:45); Time end = new Time(13:40); t4 = new Trip(20, new Route(11), Trip.DOWN, start, end);

#### **QUESTION #3B.5**

A Transit Trip The toString method is overridden and its late binding here is to Trip.

#### **QUESTION #3B.6**

An Express Transit Trip The toString method is overridden and its late binding here is to XTrip.

### **QUESTION #3B.7**

An Express Transit Trip The toString method is overridden and its late binding here is to XTrip.

# **QUESTION #3B.8**

Syntax Error

The getSavedTime method is not in Trip so early binding will fail.

## **QUESTION #3B.9**

true

equals is *not* overridden so early binding prevails and it is to Trip. Since the two trips have the same route, direction, and start/end times, the return is true.

### **QUESTION #3B.10**

false

equals is *not* overridden so early binding prevails and it is to Trip. Since the two trips have different directions, the return is false.

### **QUESTION #3B.11**

false

equals is *not* overridden so early binding prevails and it is to XTrip after the cast. XTrip has two (overloaded) methods and the one that fits the signature is the one inherited from Trip. Hence, this is the same as the previous question.

## **QUESTION #3B.12**

true

equals is *not* overridden so early binding prevails and it is to XTrip after the cast. XTrip has two (overloaded) methods and the one that fits the signature is the one in XTrip (due to the parameter cast). And since equals in XTrip does not check directions, the answer is true.