

**Homework Assignment #8****Due: May 12, 2009**

8. Consider the DISJOINT-PATHS problem. The input is a directed graph and several pairs of nodes  $(s_1, t_1), (s_2, t_2), \dots, (s_k, t_k)$  and the problem is to determine whether there is a set of paths  $P_1, P_2, \dots, P_k$  such that  $P_i$  goes from  $s_i$  to  $t_i$  and no vertex of the graph appears in more than one of the  $P_i$ 's. Prove that the problem is **NP**-complete.

Hint: If you want to use 3SAT, you can do it with one  $(s, t)$  pair for each variable and one for each clause.