# Correction to "Structured Network Coding and Cooperative Wireless Ad-hoc Peer-to-Peer Repair for WWAN Video Broadcast" 

Xin Liu<br>Gene Cheung

Chen-Nee Chuah

We identified simulation errors in [1]. This errata outlines a corrected derivation and presents updated simulation results. In Eq. (13) of [1] we rewrite $Q(n, x)$ as:
$Q(n, x) \approx \sum_{k=\left\lceil l \sum_{F_{i} \in \Theta_{x}} B_{i}\right\rceil}^{R}\binom{R}{k}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{x} \beta_{n}(i)\right)^{k}\left(\sum_{i=x+1}^{X} \beta_{n}(i)\right)^{R-k} \times A(x, k)$
where $R=\frac{R_{n} P_{i n v}^{L x, S}}{S}$ is the total number of innovative CPR packets. $A(x, k)$ is the SNC group allocation ratio, i.e., given there are $k$ received CPR packets in SNC group $\Theta_{x}$, the fraction of possible allocations of $k$ packets to SNC groups $\leq x$ such that they are innovative and hence are useful for the recovery of SNC group $\Theta_{x}$. As an example, suppose there are two SNC groups with two frames $F_{1}$ and $F_{2}$ of sizes $B_{1}=2$ and $B_{2}=2$, respectively. Assume in addition that there are 3 packet losses. Then $\Theta_{1}$ can lose at most 2 packets via WWAN and thus can consume at most 2 SNC packets; the third packet loss must be in $\Theta_{2}$ and one SNC packet must be in $\Theta_{2}$. $A(x, k)$ can be written as follows:

$$
\begin{equation*}
A(x, k)=\min \left\{A_{1}(x, k), \ldots, A_{x-1}(x, k)\right\}, \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

where each term $A_{i}(x, k)$ is the probability of assigning extra CPR packets that SNC group $\Theta_{i}$ cannot consume to SNC groups greater than $i . A_{i}(x, k)$, in turn, can be written as:

$$
\begin{equation*}
A_{i}(x, k)=\sum_{\lambda=\left\lceil g_{i}\right\rceil}^{k-\left\lfloor l \sum_{F_{j} \in \Theta_{i}} B_{j}\right\rfloor}\left(\frac{\sum_{j=i+1}^{x} \beta_{n}(j)}{\sum_{j=1}^{x} \beta_{n}(j)}\right)^{\lambda}\left(\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{i} \beta_{n}(j)}{\sum_{j=1}^{x} \beta_{n}(j)}\right)^{k-\left\lfloor l \sum_{F_{j} \in \Theta_{i}} B_{j}\right\rfloor-\lambda} \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

where $g_{i}$ is the minimum number of CPR packets that must be in SNC group $\Theta_{x}$, but not SNC group $\Theta_{i} . g_{i}$ is written as

$$
\begin{equation*}
g_{i}=l \sum_{F_{j} \in \Theta_{x}} B_{j}-l \sum_{F_{j} \in \Theta_{i}} B_{j} . \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$

We replace Fig. 5-9 of [1] with Fig. 1-5.


Fig. 1. Receiving CPR packet Innovative probability.

## References

[1] X. Liu, G. Cheung, and C.-N. Chuah, "Structured network coding and cooperative wireless ad-hoc peer-to-peer repair for WWAN video broadcast," in IEEE Transactions on Multimedia, vol. 11, no.4, June 2009.


Fig. 2. CDF of number of peers repaired during one epoch time.


Fig. 3. PSNR for the news and foreman sequences under various CPR transmission rates and number of streams.


Fig. 4. PSNR for the news and foreman sequences under various CPR transmission rates and SNC scheme settings.


Fig. 5. PSNR for the foreman sequence under various multi-stream scenarios

