



Mobile Malware

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What is Mobile Malware?

- Spread of malicious software among wireless devices
- It can compromise the information on a mobile device
- May force a mobile phone to do unauthorized activities
- These types of malware rely on exploits of particular operating systems (OS) and/or mobile phone software technology



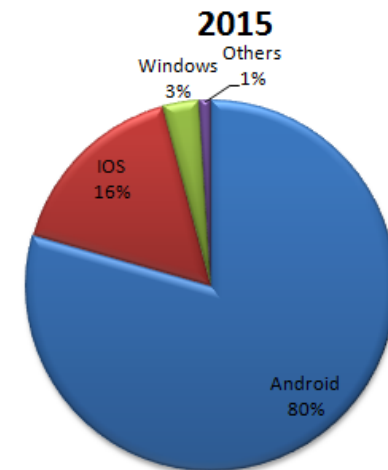
Why Mobiles?

- BYOD = New Threat
- Rise of Mobiles (Smartphones and OS)
- People use their mobile devices for banking(transactions) and payments, shopping, emailing, social media, business, work and personal needs
- Now contains sensitive user data
- Easily able to target because of Internet, Bluetooth connectivity and open sources

Growth in Mobile Phones (ANDROID)

- The global market share of Android smartphones and tablets was almost 64 percent in the second quarter of 2015
- In 2013, people bought about 700 million new smartphones
- In 2014, that number jumped to 1.3 billion
- In 2015, over 2 billion new smartphones

Global Operating System Market Share

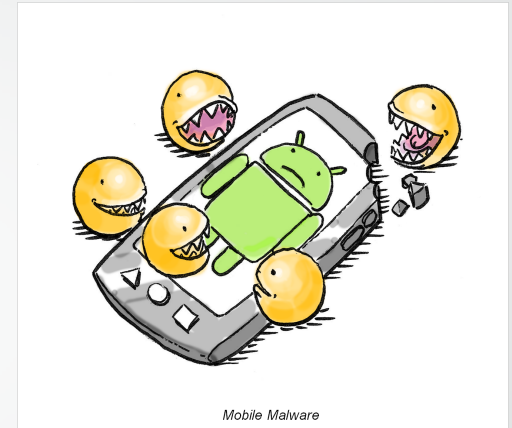


Increase in Mobile Malware (ANDROID)

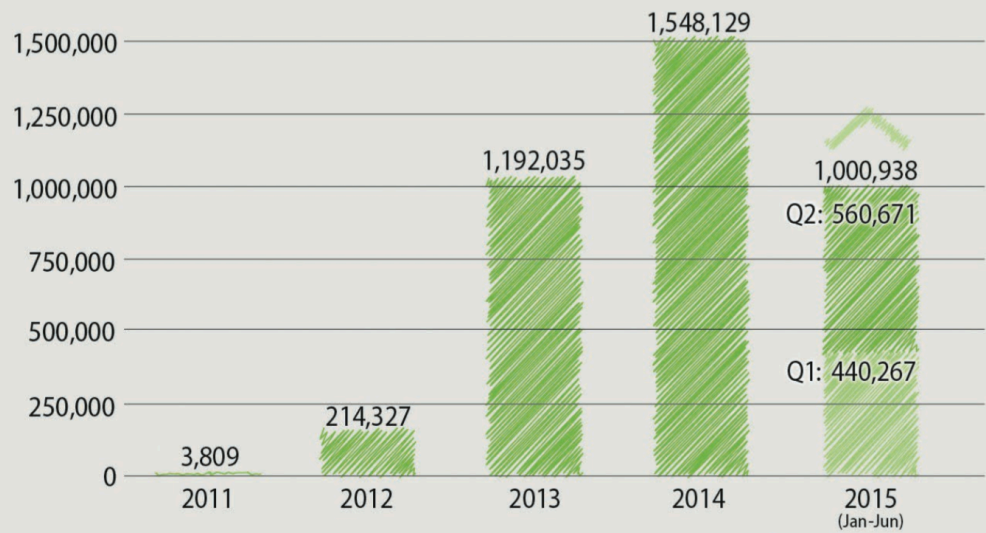
- Android apps are not as tightly regulated and can be installed from both the approved Google Play store and the wider internet (3rd party apps and market)
- Android rarely provided security updates or patches on time
- iOS and Android took two distinctly different approaches to their application stores
 - While Android began by cultivating an open ecosystem that would be largely policed by the Android community
 - Apple's App Store was tightly controlled with an upfront review process and strict terms of service that made it difficult for malware developers to get their wares into the App Store."



- *Mobile malware is growing at a rapid rate of 614%*
 - *276,259 malicious apps*
 - *63,437 security incidents*
 - *1,367 confirmed data breaches*
- 97% of all Malware is directed towards android devices
- 2nd quarter of 2015 -security experts analyzed 560,671 new malware samples.
 - This is an increase of 27 percent compared to the 1st quarter of 2015.
- More than 2 million Android malware by the end of 2016



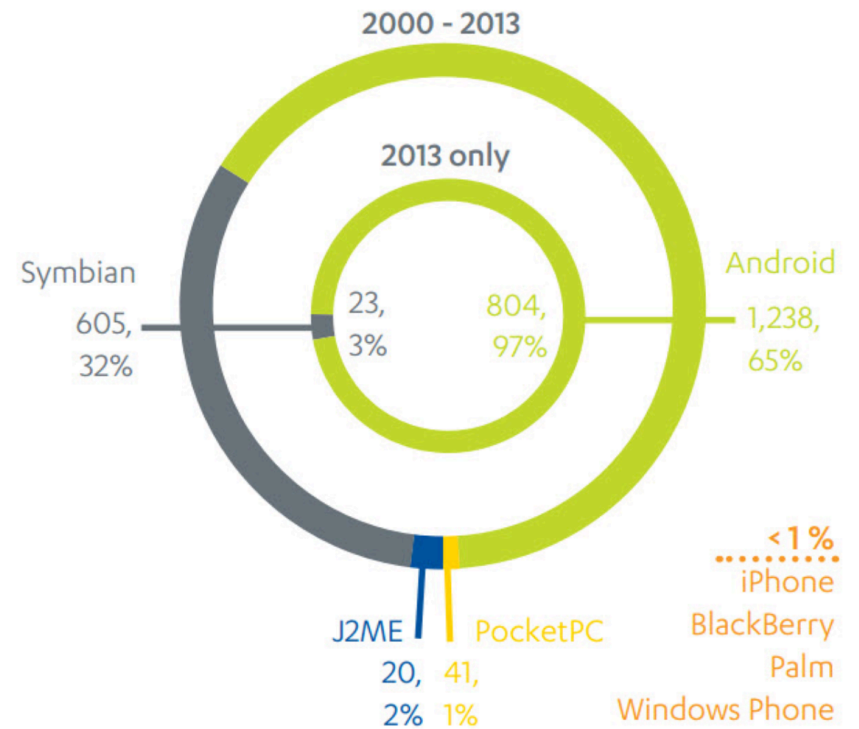
NEW ANDROID MALWARE SAMPLES



Source: G DATA Software AG

Pin it

MOBILE THREATS* BY PLATFORM, HISTORICAL VERSUS 2013



* Count of new families, or new variants of existing families, for all mobile platforms.




How it happened

What Mobile Malware Can Do:

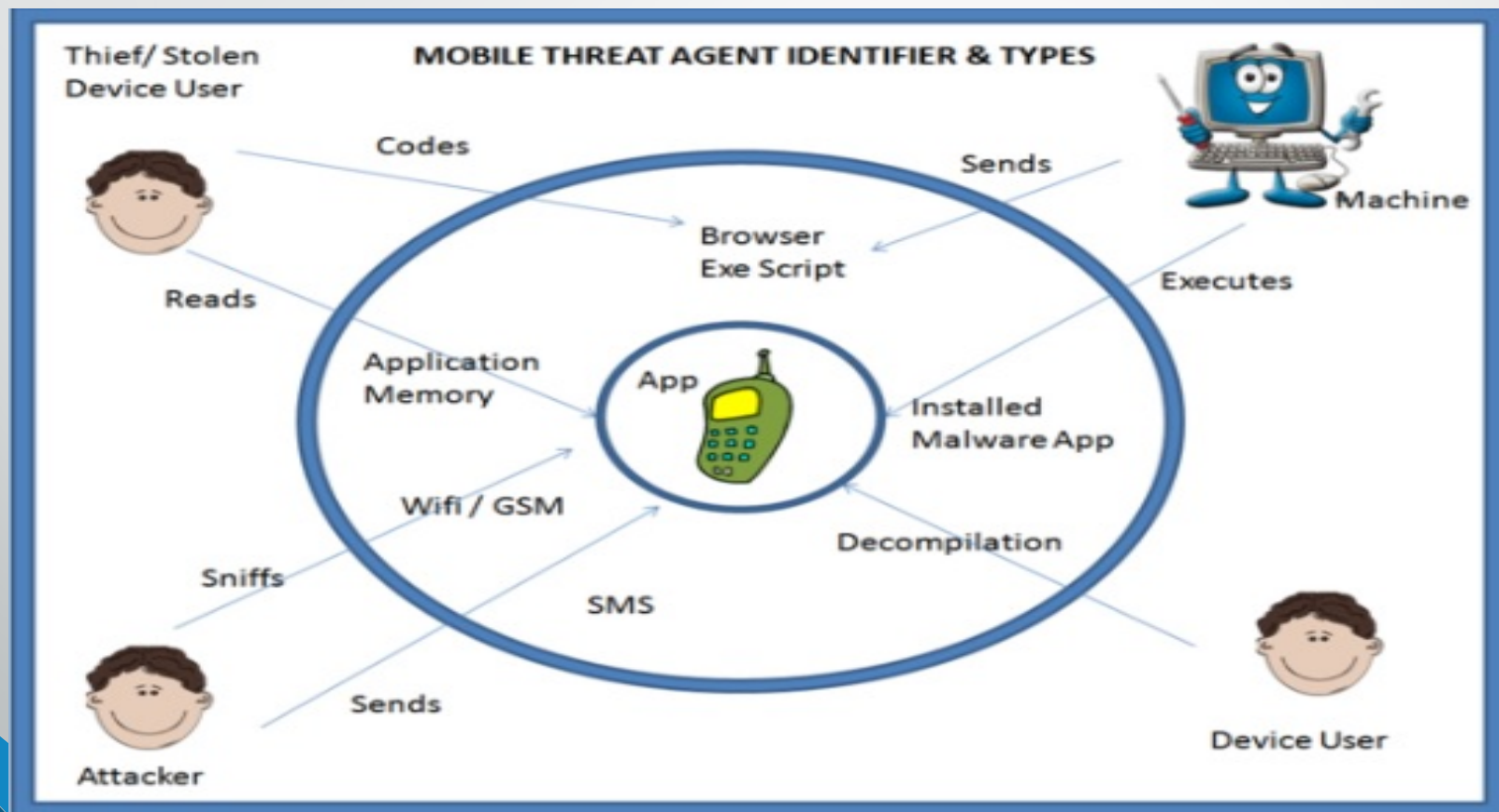
- Hack email
- Send spam to all anyone's contacts
- Delete files
- Delete images
- Take over use of the camera
- Lock the phone
- Steal data, passwords, PIN numbers
- Listen to phone conversations

Attack Types

- Emails Phishing : Gain Access to sensitive Data
- Adware : bundled with free software and is usually removed if the software is purchased
- Spyware : Gained access is through downloaded apps
- Compromised cell towers : Universal Software Radio Peripheral (USRP) radios is used to intercept cell phone signals
- Malicious Websites : Phishing and spam emails entice users to visit what appears to be a legitimate website

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- Man-In-The –Middle Attacks : The attacker, intercepts a client and server during the exchange of a public key
 - Root Exploits : Hackers maintain root access to a computer or smartphone
 - Trojans : Look safe or even helpful, but contain malware
 - Viruses & Worms : Software programs and can reproduce and spread each time the software is used. Introduced by email, and can spread to other devices through the list of email contacts

Agents : Thief/Stolen Device User, Machine, Device User, Attacker



Vectors for spreading Mobile Malware

Malware on Mobile Phones

How does Malware get on Mobile Phones ?? *the Vector*



Cabir:

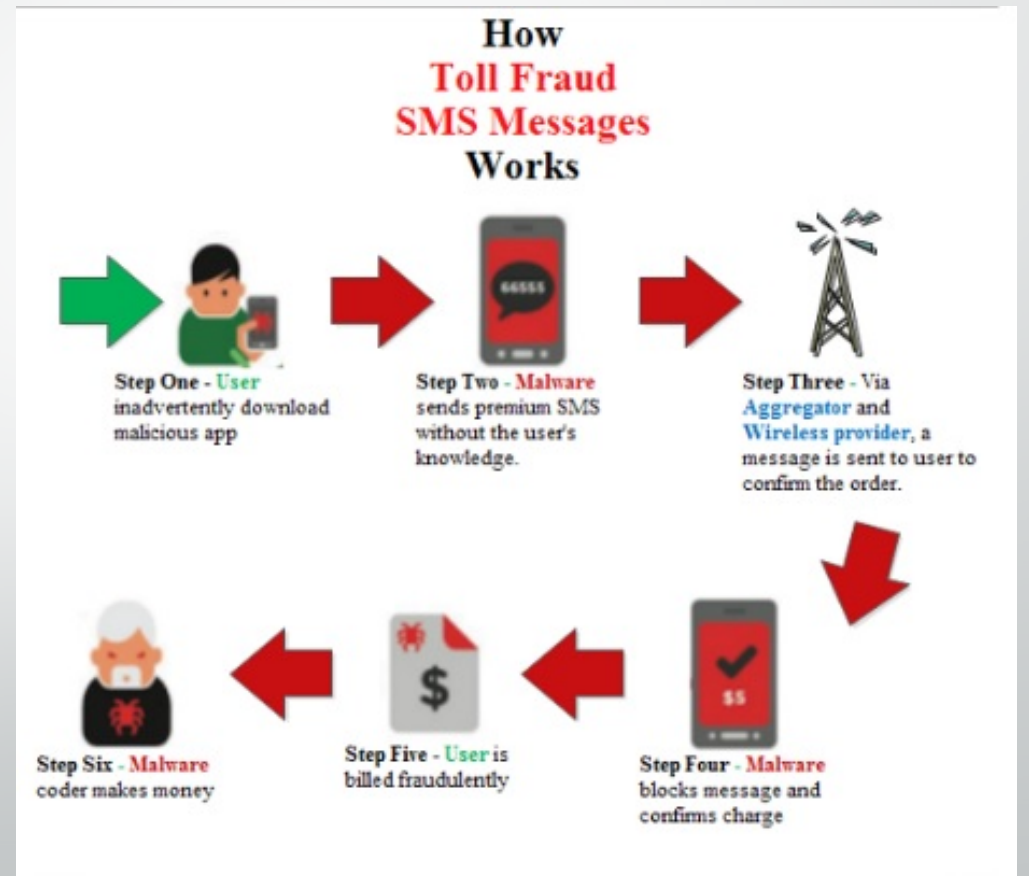
Dangerous Mobile virus, Spread using Bluetooth.

```
void CCaribeAppUi::ConstructL()    //Pop up message and install virus
{
    ErrorMessage("Caribe");
    User::After(1000000*10);
    BaseConstructL(ENoAppResourceFile);
    CaribeInstaller installer;
    installer.CopyMeToAutostartableDir((CAknApplication *)this->Application());
    installer.InstallMDL((CAknApplication *)this->Application());
    installer.CreateSis((CAknApplication *)this->Application());
    CaribeBluetooth * caribebt = CaribeBluetooth::NewL();
}
```

Source code from the core of the Symb/Cabir-A virus

Toll Fraud

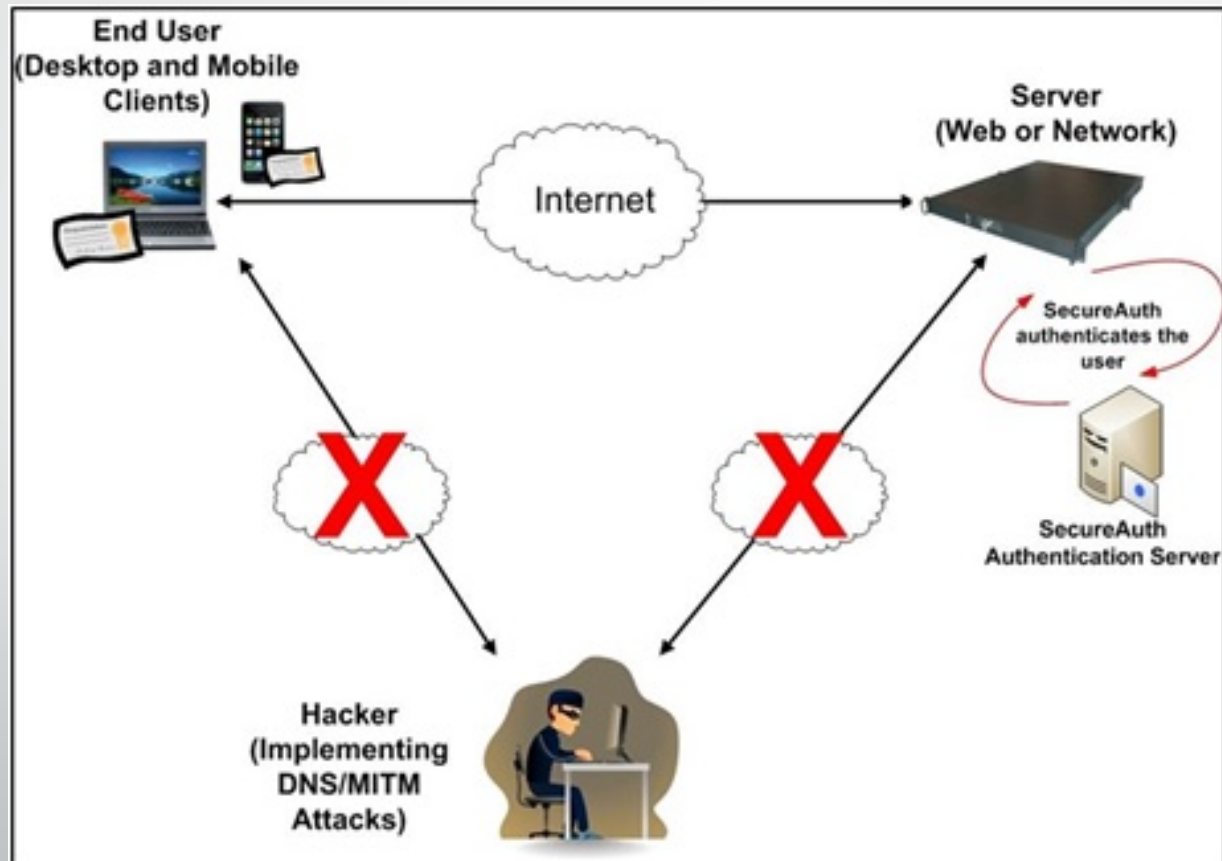
- Malware sends premium rate SMS from a mobile device, incurring charges on its bill
- Some toll malware may trick someone into agreeing murky terms of service, while others can send premium text without any noticeable indicators



Denial of Service Attack

- The attacker makes an attack on a particular target by flooding the packets to the server. In most cases, SYN packets are used because they have those capabilities of generating the flood storm

- The attacker listens the communication between to end points.



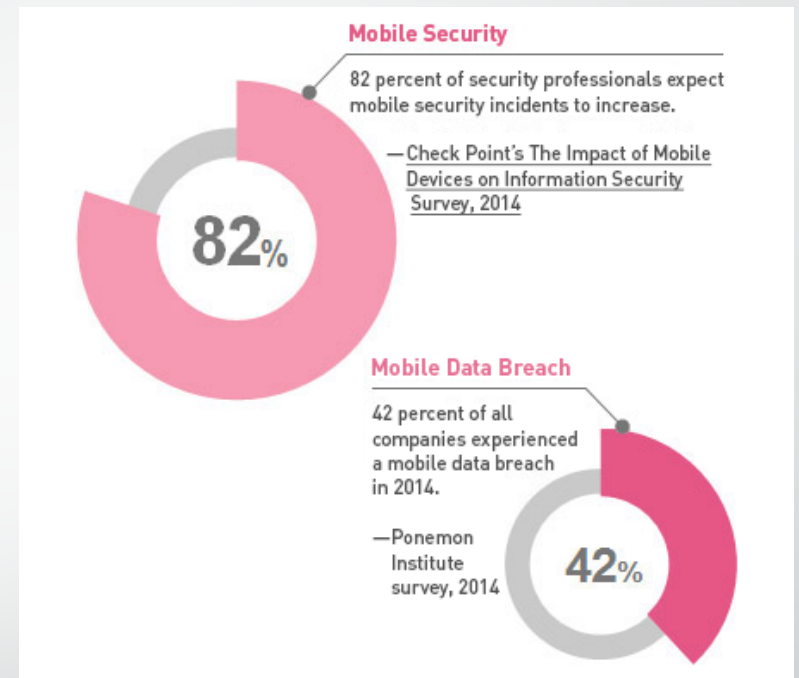
Capabilities of Mobile Malware

- Stealing and transmitting the contact list and other data,
- Locking the device completely
- Giving remote access to criminals
- Sending SMS and MMS messages etc
- Mobile malware causes serious public concern as the population of mobile phones is much larger than the population of PCs (IJACSA, Vol2)



Security Solutions for Mobile Malware

- With the increase in Mobile Security incidents every year , it is essential to develop security solutions against mobile malware
- Attackers target :
 - Personal Data
 - Corporate Data
- Companies are more interested in enterprise mobile security due to the growing concept of BYOD (Bring Your Own Device).




- BYOD -> Using your personal device at Work (for work purposes)
- ACCORDING TO A SURVEY DONE BY TECH PRO RESEARCHERS: 74% OF THE COMPANIES ARE USING OR ARE IN THE PROCESSING OF ADOPTING BYOD IN THE U.S
- **Advantages of BYOD?**
 - Companies can cut service and hardware costs
 - Its easier for employees to use a single phone for both purposes -> Increase in Productivity!
- **Disadvantages of BYOD?**
 - **SECURITY CONCERNS !! → COMPANY DATA MORE VULNERABLE TO ATTACKS.**

SOLUTION TO SECURITY RISKS ?

- MOBILE ENTERPRISE SECURITY SOLUTIONS
- SAMSUNG KNOX
 - ALLOWS YOU TO SEPARATE PERSONAL AND WORK DATA
 - PROVIDES PROTECTION FOR CORPORATE/WORK DATA



- 
- ALLOWS PHONE TO RUN IN TWO SEPARATE MODES :
 - 1) PERSONAL MODE
 - 2) PROTECTED MODE (FOR WORK PURPOSES)
 - USER CAN EASILY SWITCH BETWEEN MODES INSTANTLY.
 - **LIMITATIONS?**
 - AVAILABLE WITH LIMITED HANDSETS
 - DOES NOT PROTECT DATA WHEN IN PERSONAL MODE

MAXIMISING THE BENEFITS OF BYOD

- Companies can reduce the security concerns of BYOD by introducing effective policies

Examples of such policies :

- Periodic security checks of smartphones of employees
- Only allow Security enabled handsets at work

Q&A

- **What is Mobile Malware?**

- **Mobile malware** is malicious software that is specifically built to attack **mobile** phone or smartphone systems.

- **Why are Android devices known to be the most targeted by hackers?**

- Android is the most used smartphone operating system and due to its open source nature, its easier to find security vulnerabilities.

- **What are the most common ways of spreading Mobile Malware?**

- Bluetooth, Mobile Apps, Emails, SMS etc.

- **How to protect your devices against Mobile Malware?**

- Anti-viruses / Anti-Malware for Personal Data.

- Security platforms such as **Samsung Knox** for Corporate Data.

References

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